

Aquaculture Focus Novel & Effective Oral Vaccines & Therapeutics Addresses major losses to disease



THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA TECH LAUNO ARIZONA

Executive Summary

AQ-Vax has created a novel and proprietary <u>Viral Vector</u> <u>Platform</u>, designed to be:

- Easily customized to target most common pathogens in fish and crustaceans with vaccine or therapeutic payloads;
- Delivered as a spray coating for or in aquaculture feed, reducing injection labor costs and related losses from animal deaths/injuries;
- Baculovirus expression system for safe, replicationincompetent delivery;
- Cost-effective mass production due to minimal purification requirements.

Patent pending: PCT application and national stage filings completed in 5 key regions.

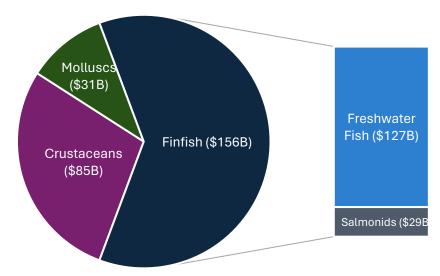
AQ-Vax is seeking to build a team and identify strategic partners to:

- Validate VNN oral vaccine in fish.
- Validate WSSV & APHN control in shrimp
- Complete experimental runs needed for salmonid vaccine approval in US & Canada
- Scale up production for initial commercial VNN oral vaccine entry

Global Aquaculture Market

The Blue Revolution

- Aquaculture has been hailed as a "revolution" in food production, helping to meet the growing needs of the world's population.
- The global aquaculture market is >\$280B and is growing steadily at ~5% annually.¹
- 1/2 of all aquatic foods now eaten by humans are produced by farming.¹



Aquaculture Market 2021 (Total = \$281B)

¹ Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2024. Fishery and Aquaculture Statistics – Yearbook 2021. FAO Yearbook of Fishery and Aquaculture Statistics. Rome.

Opportunity: Aquaculture Health Tech

AO-Vax Viral Vector Platform

Current prevention/treatment solutions are insufficient, resulting in:

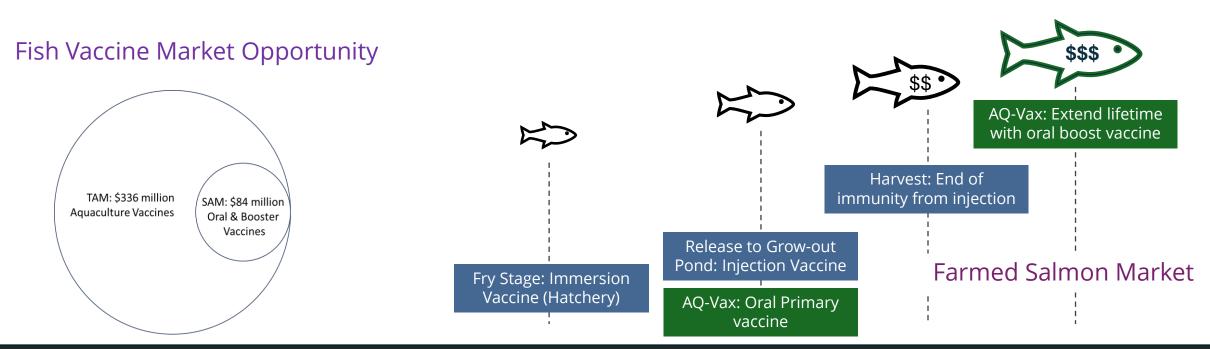
- 10% economic losses annually due to viral, bacterial and parasitic infections
- Costly limitations on farm location/size/density
- Many diseases have not treatment or cure

Finfish	 Vaccines mostly limited to injectables requiring individual fish handling with high death/injury rates Vaccines focus on salmonid market due to premium price point leaving larger freshwater segment under- addressed Lack treatments for viral, parasitic infections (sea lice a major problem in salmonids) 	 Safe delivery of vaccine OR therapeutic payloads for any pathogen with known antigenic components Suitable for oral delivery Low-cost for high volume mass production
Crustaceans	 Few tools to combat disease other than preventive management Antibiotic use possible for bacterial pathogens, but regulatory controls curtail usage 	 Safe delivery of therapeutic agents for common pathogens, including White Spot Disease and other viral infections

AQ-Vax Platform Advantages

- Platform vaccine technology
 - Customizable for any pathogen with known antigenic components
- Reversion impossible
 - No RdRp coding region
 - No recombination to generate infectious virus
- Platform therapeutic RNA technology
 - Deliver therapeutic RNA (e.g., by RNAi or gene editing)
 - Inhibit wide variety of pathogens
- Aquatic viral backbone
 - Broad specificity
 - Widely applicable to aquaculture
 - Viral capsid promotes systemic immune system on oral delivery
 - Viral capsid protects payload and improves stability for oral delivery
- Baculovirus-based production
 - Easy regulatory approval
 - Adjuvant for vaccine use

	AQ-Vax Solution	Injection Vaccine
Requires individual fish handling	Νο	Yes
Suitable for any size fish	Yes	Νο
Low-Cost Production	Yes	Νο
Easily Customized	Yes	Νο



Clear regulatory path: Enter/expand salmon vaccine market with oral vaccine

Shrimp Therapeutics Market Opportunity

- Huge and unpredictable losses
- Periodic outbreaks of viral disease
- Constant pressure from bacterial pathogens
- No current treatment options



AQ-Vax: Treat viral infections

Farmed Shrimp Market

Pressing need for therapeutics to prevent catastrophic losses

Team





F.C. Thomas Allnutt, PhD

- AQ-Vax Co-Founder & Acting CEO
- President & CSO of NuLode LLC
- Previous management positions at Martek Biosciences, Advanced BioNutrition, Phycal, and BrioBiotech



Arun K. Dhar, PhD

- Inventor & AQ-Vax Co-Founder
- Professor and Director of Aquaculture Pathology Laboratory at University of Arizona





Thank You

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